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Is One Religion As Good As Another? A Plain Answer To A Common Question

By the Rev. John A. O'Brien, Ph. D., Chaplain of the Catholic Students, University of Illinois.

The prevalent viewpoint in America today is that of religious indifference. Every one has heard people say: "One religion is as good as another." "It doesn't matter much what a man believes as long as he does what is right." It had its unconscious origin in the principle ushered into the world by Martin Luther in the sixteenth century, namely, the principle of the supremacy of private judgment in the interpretation of the Scriptures and as a guide in the religious life. Luther's example became infectious. Soon Calvin, Zwingli, Hus, and others proceeded to give their own divergent interpretation to Scriptural texts, and thus established creeds of their own. The process has continued down to the present day, until there are now several hundred conflicting sects destroying the last vestige of unity in the ranks of Protestantism.

It will be the aim of the writer to discuss the subject in a calm, impersonal manner, seeking to cast light and not heat upon it. While at times he may feel compelled by the laws of logic to dissent vigorously from the principles of indifference, he has nothing but sentiments of good will and affection for the indifferentist. Educated people understand that questions of this nature may be discussed in a frank, honest manner, with a complete absence of ill-will, and with nothing but sentiments of friendliness and affection. It is in this spirit that the writer undertakes the discussion of this question. He asks but one favor of the reader—to enter the discussion with an open mind.

Let us now examine the philosophy of religious indifference to see whether or not any rational person can be logically justified in holding it. We shall bring it to trial first before the bar of reason, and then before the tribunal of divine revelation.

Opposed to Logic and Common Sense

In maintaining that one religion is as good as another, regardless of how much the various religions differ from one another, the indifferentist makes an assertion which is opposed to the very first principle of logic and common sense as well. It is a law of logic that contradictory statements cannot be true at the same time. If one statement is true, then all the statements which contradict it are false. Deny this principle of logic and you deny all possibility of correct human reasoning.

Thus, for example, a teacher holds before a class of fifteen pupils a sheet of white paper, asking each pupil to state the color of the paper. He hears fifteen divergent answers. One says it is "blue," another, "red," another "purple," another, "yellow," another, "green," and so on down to the fifteenth pupil, who alone says it is "white." Let us suppose that the teacher has much affection for every member of his class, that he would tell them that they are all correct, rather than that they are all wrong save one. Suppose then that he were thus to address them after the fashion of the indifferentist: "Children, you are all equally correct. You, who say it is purple, you who say it is red, you who say it is green, and all the rest of you are equally correct with the pupil who says it is white. Each one of you is correct, and no one of you is wrong." While one might not be disposed to question the affection and large-heartedness of such a teacher, everyone would be compelled to question his sanity. In giving full rein to the impulses of the heart, he stifles all the dictates of reason and common sense. He is able to agree with these fifteen divergent answers simultaneously only at the cost of intellectual suicide.

Is it not passing strange how people will recognize the validity of this elementary principle of logic in all the practical concerns of their daily life, and then upon entering the domain of religion promptly proceed to throw it overboard? Yet that is precisely what the indifferentist does. He attempts the same impossible mental gymnastics as the teacher above described.

Do not the various denominations differ from one another just as obviously and flagrantly as the pupils did in their answers? Thus in answer to the question, "How many persons are there in God?" the Unitarian replies "Only One," while the Methodist answers "Three: the Father, the Son, and the Holy Ghost." Is it possible for any person to say in reply: "I agree with both of you. You are both correct?" Not without destroying all possibility of correct human reasoning.

Differences in Doctrine of Sects

This instance of difference in doctrine between the Methodist and the Unitarian can be paralleled on down the line among all the creeds. For, each sect constitutes a distinct denomination only because it differs on some one or more important doctrines from all the other creeds. Thus, Baptists reject infant baptism as invalid, while Lutherans regard it as valid, Catholics believe that the Holy Eucharist contains the body and blood, soul and divinity of Our Saviour, while Presbyterians regard Holy Communion as merely a symbol or reminder of Christ.

These are the differences which our Holy Father, Pius XI, in his encyclical on True Religious Unity, on January 6, 1928, points out as frustrating all efforts of Pan-Christians at attaining real unity. "Through what agreement," he asks, "could men of opposed opinions become one and the same society of the faithful? How, for example, can they who affirm that sacred tradition is a true source of divine revelation and they who deny it become members of one church? They who hold that an ecclesiastical authority formed of bishops, priests and ministers is divinely constituted and they who assert that little by little it has been introduced through conditions of time and events? They who adore Christ really present in the Most Holy Eucharist by that wonderful change of bread and wine called transubstantiation, and they who say that the Body of Christ is present there only through the sign and the virtue of the sacrament; they who hold that in the Eucharist there is a sacrifice and a sacrament, and they who say that it is only a remembrance or commemoration of the sufferings of Our Lord? They who believe it good and useful to pray to the saints reigning with Christ and above all to Mary, the Virgin Mother of Jesus, and they who pretend that such a form of worship is wrong because it draws from the honor due Jesus Christ, 'the one mediator of God and men.' (Cf. I Tim. 2:5.)

"In such great differences of opinions we do not know how a road may be paved to the unity of the Church save alone through one teaching authority, one sole law of belief and one sole faith among Christians. Moreover, we know how easy is the path to neglect of religion, to indifference and also to modernism which holds the very same error, to wit: Dogmatic truth is not absolute but relative, it is proportionate to the different needs of times and places and to the various tendencies of the mind since it is not based upon an unchanging revelation, but is to be accommodated to the life of men."

"I am the resurrection and the life, he that believeth in me, although he be dead, shall live."



Is it the same to Jesus whether you believe in His Resurrection or not, in His Divinity or not? The Indifferentist answers: It is equally pleasing to Jesus to affirm or deny.

Consequences are Far Reaching

From these fundamental differences in doctrine there flow practical corollaries of far-reaching consequences. For, if the Unitarian be right when he says Christ is a mere man, then the Anglican who esteems Him as divine and so adores Him becomes guilty of idolatry. By the same token, if the Anglican is right, then the Unitarian who denies His divinity, and refuses to worship Him as divine, but treats Him as a mere human, becomes guilty of blasphemy. In other words, the proposition of the indifferentist that all creeds are equally good, means in its concrete significance that vice is as good as virtue, falsehood as good as truth, and idolatry as good as true worship. It means the obliteration of all objective criteria for the determination of truth and the negation of all human reason.

There may be some, however, who should say that the principle of the indifferentist that one religion is as good as another is valid if applied to the various denominations of Protestantism to the exclusion of Catholicism. Even this expedient will not avail. For, while the principle of private judgment is basic among all Protestant sects, yet they differ from one another in the objective doctrines in which they profess to believe. Thus, the pathetic complaint of Theodore Beza, one of the early reformers of the sixteenth century, is as true now as when he uttered it. "Our people," he bewails, "are carried away by every wind of doctrine. If you know what their religion is today, you cannot tell what it may be tomorrow. In what single point are those churches, which declared war against the Pope, united among themselves? There is not one point which is not held by some of them as an article of the faith and by others rejected as an impiety." (Epist. ad Aud. Dudit.)

Thus it is seen that when held up to the light of reason, indifference stands condemned as intrinsically repugnant, and as obliterating all distinctions between truth and error. We would be justified in resting our case here after having secured such an indictment of indifference before the bar of human reason. Because of the importance of the issues involved, however, we shall lay the case before the tribunal of divine revelation. We

shall ascertain if the voice of eternal truth speaks in accents different from the voice of human reason.

Christ Was Not An Indifferentist

Time was when Christians were willing to follow the example of their Divine Master and His apostles in braving torture and death itself rather than deny or even modify the tenets of their religious faith. For their refusal to deny Christ and offer incense to the idols of pagan Rome, thousands of Christians in the first three centuries were thrown into the Roman amphitheatre to be torn limb from limb by the savage beasts of the arena, while thousands of others were coated with pitch and tar and burned alive to illumine at night the gladiatorial contests of the Romans.

For, still fresh in the minds of these early Christians was that memorable scene wherein Christ had set them the example of unswerving loyalty to the truths of a supernatural revelation at the cost of life itself. The dramatic scene was enacted before the high priest, Caiaphas, in the crowded court room of the Jewish Sanhedrin, on the eve of His death. Caiaphas rising up from his seat addressed Christ with the challenging words: "I adjure Thee by the living God, that Thou tell us if Thou be the Christ the Son of God." (Matt. 26:63.)

Now there was a law among the Jews that subjected to capital punishment the person who claimed divine honors. Christ knew full well that if He answered that question in the affirmative He was sealing His own death warrant. He knew also that if He would but deny His divinity the Jews would have no legal charge against Him and He could escape the impending tragedy. In the face of this knowledge, without equivocation or evasion, but with rapier-like precision, the Master answered simply and clearly: "Thou hast said it." And forthwith they led Him out to be crucified.

Hence Christ went to His death upon the ignominious cross rather than save His life by modifying in the slightest degree one single tenet of His teaching. That was the example which loomed up before the minds of the Christian world for centuries, prompting them to an unflinching loyalty to His teachings, causing them to regard orthodoxy of faith as of

supreme importance, and to preclude the acceptance of the viewpoint that it is a matter of comparative indifference as to whether one accepts, rejects, or modifies the teachings for which Christ died.

The procedure of Christ in refusing to soften or tone down His answer to the question of Caiaphas to suit the prejudices of the Jewish Sanhedrin is typical of His manner of teaching during His entire public ministry. It is clear, therefore, that Christ Himself was no indifferentist.

Indifferentism in the Light of Revelation

Let us inquire now if Christ imposed the same obligation upon His disciples and all those who would come to the knowledge of the faith through their teaching. In other words, did Christ command the Apostles to teach His exact doctrine, and impose upon their hearers the obligation of accepting those doctrines taught by the Apostles? If Christ issued this dual command then religious indifferentism stands condemned before the tribunal of divine revelation.

Let us examine, therefore, the very words with which our divine Saviour establishes His Church and commissions the Apostles to preach the gospel. To obviate any objections from our non-Catholic readers, the texts will be taken from the Protestant version of the Bible. These are the words of Christ to the apostles: "All authority hath been given unto Me in heaven and on earth. Go ye, therefore, and make disciples of all the nations, baptizing them in the name of the Father and of the Son and of the Holy Ghost: teaching them to observe all things whatsoever I command you: and lo, I am with you always, even unto the end of the world." (Matt. 28:18-20.) "And He said unto them, Go ye into all the world, and preach the gospel to the whole creation. He that believeth and is baptized shall be saved; but he that disbelieveth shall be condemned." (Mark 16:15, 16.)

From these words of Christ, a twofold obligation is evident. First, the apostles are commissioned to preach the gospel to all nations without exception. Christ came to save the souls of all mankind. He wanted His religion, therefore, to become the universal religion of the whole human race. If any race or even any individual would refuse to accept His religion the aim and purpose of the divine revelation would to that extent be frustrated.

Secondly, Christ imposed upon the apostles the obligation of teaching the same identical doctrines which He had taught them: "Teaching them to observe all things whatsoever I command you." In other words, the apostles were not to teach different doctrines in accordance with the divergent whims and fancies of each individual. On the contrary they were charged to teach "all things whatsoever" Christ had delivered unto them. They were given no liberty to teach one doctrine and reject another. The entire Christian gospel hung together as one great organic whole. This, they were to impart, without omission or addition, without change or mutilation, to the whole world.

Having established the fact that Christ charged His apostles to teach the same identical truths to all nations, the question may still remain in the minds of some as to whether Christ made the acceptance of the gospel message obligatory upon the hearers or left them free to accept, modify, or reject the same. It will become evident upon reflection, however, that Christ could not logically confer upon the apostles the moral power and authority of preaching the gospel to the multitudes without placing upon the latter the correlative duty of accepting it. For, every right implies a corresponding duty on the

part of another to respect that right. Hence the solemn delegation to the apostles of the moral power of teaching with authority would be meaningless and contradictory if Christ did not impose the corresponding obligation on the part of the hearers to receive the message thus conveyed.

Belief in His Teachings—A Command

We shall not content ourselves, however, with this answer to the question—an answer clearly implied in Christ's mandate to the apostles. For, Christ Himself has put in explicit form the duty on the part of the hearers, which is implicit in His commission to the apostles. For, after His charge to the apostles, He clearly defines the duty of the auditors of the gospel message, by adding immediately: "He that believeth and is baptized shall be saved; but he that disbelieveth shall be condemned." From these clear words of Our Divine Master it is apparent that He gave to the auditors no more freedom to reject the teachings than He gave to the apostles to modify them. He had come upon earth to reveal these supernatural truths, and He made it as mandatory on the part of the listeners to accept the revelation as it was mandatory for the apostles to preach it. The exponent of the theory that it does not matter much what a man believes, finds, therefore, that his theory is the direct opposite of the teaching of Christ on the necessity of believing the precise doctrines which He committed to the world through the teaching of the apostles. Not only does Christ insist upon the acceptance of His divinely revealed truths by every hearer, but He makes it the indispensable condition for eternal salvation.

Christ did not stop, however, with commissioning the apostles to teach His doctrines. To counteract any impression on the part of the apostles that they were not able correctly to present His truths, and to remove any misgivings that might be felt by the hearers on the ground that the apostles, being human and fallible, might unconsciously mislead them, the divine Master hastened to assure the apostles of His abiding presence and ceaseless assistance, saying: "And lo, I am with you always, even unto the end of the world." (Matt. 28:20.) "But the Comforter, even the Holy Spirit, whom the Father will send in My name, He shall teach you all things, and bring to your remembrance all that I said unto you." (John 14:26.) Hence, while the apostles of themselves were fallible, Christ gave them the assurance that in the mission of preaching His doctrines, He would be with them all days, safeguarding them from error and stamping their teachings with the seal of His own divine approval. For, in the same manner as the Father had commissioned Him, so He authorized them, saying, "As the Father hath sent me so send I you."

Christ Emphasized Unity of Faith

Moreover, "this same absolute oneness of faith and religion," as Otten points out, "implied in Christ's commission to His Apostles, is inferred with equal clearness from every reference which He makes to His Church. That Church He always speaks of as one, not as many. He speaks of it as one family, one fold, one city, one kingdom. He builds it upon one foundation, the rock, which is Peter. He appoints but one supreme pastor to feed His lambs and to guard His sheep; but one vicar to whom He gives the keys of the Kingdom of Heaven. He seems to have multiplied illustration upon illustration, and figure upon figure, in order to impress upon His Apostles the absolute neces-

(CONTINUED ON FOLLOWING PAGE)

FORT WAYNE DISTRICT NEWS

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ST. JOHN'S ROSARY CIRCLES AND PARISH

Sponsored by members of Circle No. 6 of the Rosary Society of St. John the Baptist church, Fort Wayne, a public card party and dance will be given in the community room of the school, Thursday, March 25. Mrs. Frank Monahan, chairman, will be assisted by the following hostesses: Mrs. O. C. Baker, Mrs. Frank Morgan, Mrs. Clem Gladieux, Mrs. J. J. Nolan, Mrs. Harry Weber, Mrs. Chester Koen, Mrs. Clifford Ward, Mrs. Harry Kesterson, Mrs. Henry Bruns, Mrs. Earl Wightman, Mrs. Frank Bechman, Mrs. R. Van Horn, Mrs. Othmar Baily, Mrs. Frank Doyle, Mrs. G. Cassidy, Mrs. H. Davis, Mrs. Robert Brubaker, Mrs. A. Rife, Mrs. Joseph Bauman, Mrs. S. Hoffman and Mrs. Margaret Monnock.

Under the auspices of Circle No. 9 of St. John's parish an Easter egg and bake sale was held in the Grand Leader department store. Mrs. William Smith, chairman, was assisted by Mrs. Sidney O'Connor, Mrs. Archie Stark, Mrs. T. J. Murphy, Mrs. William Stride, Mrs. Frank Schmidt, Mrs. D. Steinbecker, Mrs. Louis Papp, Mrs. Louis Blasing, Mrs. Paul Meier, Mrs. Aloysius Holthausen, Mrs. Willard Smith, Mrs. John Enoch, Mrs. John Chaffin, Mrs. John Lorch and Mrs. Edward Harrison.

TWO LECTURES GIVEN AT ST. PETER'S SCHOOL

Members of St. Peter's Young Ladies' society of St. Peter's church, Fort Wayne, held their "Activities Meeting" in the school assembly room, Monday night. The Rev. Carl Holmberg, parish assistant, addressed the society on his trip to the world-famous shrine at Lourdes. During the social session an illustrated lecture, "Children of the Midnight Sun" was given by the spiritual director, Rev. Bernard Joseph Miller, assistant at St. Peter's.

Announcement is made by the Very Rev. Magr. Charles H. Thielen, rector, that on Wednesday, March 30, at 8 p. m., the religious instructions for the public will be resumed in St. Peter's church. In these lectures on Wednesday and Friday nights the fundamental truths of the Catholic religion will be set forth. All who are interested are welcome.

CHARLES GEPHART, SR., SUCCEEDS: HIS A YEAR

Charles Gephart, Sr., 60, of rural route No. 8, on the Miller road, Fort Wayne, died Friday night at his home after a year's illness. Deceased was a member of St. Joseph's church and the Holy Name society. Surviving are the widow, Theresa; three sons: Albert at home; Charles, Jr., and Frank B. Gephart, city; a daughter, Mrs. Edwin G. Hollenbacher, Portage, Mich.; one brother, Edward Gephart, Peru; two sisters, Mrs. Katherine Kline and Mrs. Sophia Spanley, Fort Wayne; and 11 grandchildren.

The funeral was held at 9 o'clock Monday morning from St. Joseph's church, the Rev. Charles F. Girardot, pastor, officiating.

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Solemn Services Of Good Friday In Ft. Wayne Churches

Good Friday, on which is commemorated the crucifixion and death of our Savior upon Calvary's cross for the redemption of mankind, will be observed with most solemn ceremonies in all of the Fort Wayne churches. Thousands will assist at the Mass of the Pre-Sanctified, the Tre Ore of Three Hours' observance from noon until 3:00 o'clock, and the evening devotions. "We Adore Thee, O Christ, and Praise Thee; because by Thy Holy Cross Thou hast redeemed the world," is the prayer made vocal around the world on this day. No other day of the year is so full of religious sorrow. Like the disciples of Christ after His Body was placed in the tomb, all Christians mourn and look forward to the Resurrection. Beneath the cross on Golgotha's height, the Christian world takes its place on this day, and endeavors to realize the meaning of the tragedy, why it was and for whom it was.

Fort Wayne pastors will officiate Good Friday morning at the ceremonies and the Mass of the Pre-Sanctified. Hours in the twelve parishes vary from 7:30 to 9:00 a. m.

The Most Rev. John F. Noll, D. D., Bishop of Fort Wayne, will lead in the conduct of the Tre Ore at the cathedral of the Immaculate Conception, assisted by the Rev. Thomas M. Conroy, rector, the Rev. Curt A. Stuelzer, and others of the clergy.

A sermon at the Tre Ore will be given by the Bishop. Announcement is also made of an evening service at 7:30 o'clock, at which a special sermon will be given.

The Tre Ore will be observed at St. Peter's church, where the Rev. Michael Andrew Chapman will be in charge. He will give a sermon in the afternoon and another at the evening service. The Very Rev. Magr. H. F. Joseph Kroll and the Rev. Matthias Bodinger conduct the Tre Ore at St. Paul's; the Rev. Henry A. Hoerstmann at St. Andrew's; the Rev. Basil Didier, C. P. S., at the Precious Blood church. The Tre Ore will be observed privately at St. Patrick's, the Way of the Cross being conducted at 3:00 p. m. The Rev. Charles Feltes gives the sermon at the services there at 7:30 p. m. The Rev. Charles F. Girardot, pastor, will conduct the Way of the Cross at St. Joseph's at 3:00 o'clock, after a private observance of the Tre Ore at the parishioners. The Tre Ore at St. Jude's will be conducted by the Rev. John A. Dupp and the Rev. Clement Ewald. At St. John the Baptist church the Tre Ore will be observed privately. At 7:30 p. m. there will be a Way of the Cross and the sermon will be given by Father Girardot of St. Joseph's. At the same hour the Rev. S. Joachim Ryder, pastor of St. John's, preaches in his parish. Private observance of the Tre Ore at St. Hyacinth's. Services in honor of the Passion and sermon at 7:30 p. m. by the Rev. Michael A. Petzold.

At St. Vincent's church, Auburn Road, of which the Rev. John E. Dillon is pastor, Mass of the Pre-Sanctified at 7:30 a. m., and Good Friday night, Way of the Cross and sermon at 7:30 o'clock.

HEART ATTACK FATAL TO JOSEPH B. FEGAN

Joseph B. Fegan, 72, was found dead in bed at 9 a. m. Friday at the home of his daughter, Mrs. Frank Roshling, 1409 Andrew street, Fort Wayne. Death was attributed to heart disease. He had not been in good health for some time, but his condition had not been regarded as serious. Mr. Fegan came to Fort Wayne two years ago to make his home with his daughter. He was formerly employed as a boiler-maker by the Illinois Central railroad at Chicago. Deceased was a member of the Church of the Most Precious Blood. Surviving are six daughters: Mrs. Edward Spackman, Mrs. Harry Patten, Mrs. Roshling, Mrs. John Knight, Fort Wayne; Mrs. Earl Freuchtenicht, Ferndale, Mich.; and Mrs. William Kitcher, of Seattle, Wash.; a son, John, of New York City; and two brothers, Peter of New York City, and Edward, of Cleveland, O. The funeral was held Monday morning at 9 o'clock from the Precious Blood, the Rev. Basil Didier, C. P. S., officiating.

COMEDY APRIL 2-3 AT ST. PETER'S FOR RELIEF OF POOR

Leading roles are played by Howard Walker and Miss Helen Junk in "Hollywood Lane," musical comedy to be presented at St. Peter's school auditorium, Fort Wayne, Sunday, Monday and Tuesday nights, April 3, 4 and 5. Prof. William M. Hammond, author, is directing the players. The cast in its entirety includes over 125 persons.

Walker is cast in the role of Prof. John Gerald Budge, the scientist who is trying to discover if cats are color-blind. He sings two numbers that are especially attractive, "Each Star That Shines Above You" and "Just for Science."

Miss Junk appears as Cora Lee Endicott, wealthy young heiress, who is engaged to Montgomery Cairns, but falls in love with plain Prof. John Budge. Her numbers include "You Love the One You See" and "Love Song for You."

Members of the chorus include: Misses Edna Crane, Mary Crane, Madeline Crane, Catherine Azana, Agnes Hake, Mary Faure, Adelle Geiss, Agnes Moorman, Genevieve Kleinrichert, Gladys Ueber, Mary Catherine Christen, Mildred Ewald, Agnes Weller, Catherine Taylor, Evelyn Delegrange, Bernice Wyse, Ethel Jink, Florence Bodker, Cecilia Merler, Catherine Chomery, Rosa Weiss, Lina Ross, Velma Ross, Mary Catherine Brug, Marcelle Helmkamp and Marie Helmkamp.

Carl Landgraf, Joseph Kummer, J. W. Geary, L. H. Geise, J. R. Wilding, Joseph Bernoti, Jr., D. Schott, J. Simione, N. Helmkamp, F. Hahn, Carl Geller, Robert Bevington and George Litchfield.

Miss Wilma Wilson is pianist for rehearsals, with Miss Marjorie Crayton assisting. Rehearsals are progressing nicely. Tickets are now on sale. Proceeds are for the Associated Charities of St. Peter's.

"RED WINE" NEW PLAY AT CENTER, APRIL 2-3

"Red Wine," an anti-communist production written by the Rev. Francis A. Sheridan, Fort Wayne, will be given under his direction at Catholic Community center auditorium, April 2-3, by the Community Players, a total of 24 characters will appear in the play.

Members of the cast include: Dan Flanagan, Mary Eberole, Edward Horstman, Pat J. Cain, Neil Houch, Marie Ueber, Fred Sopp, Edward J. Stock, George Urbine, Jerry Burleigh, Edward Hiller, Flurin C. Ryder, Joseph Orth, Fred Paine, Bernard Bralier, James Paine, Dorothy Milliken, Jose Basil, Pauline Schaefer, Charles Blaski, Jerome Sallan, Howard Stewart and Jack Roth.

The production is a vivid and bold illustration of what the teachings of Communism really are. The author of "Red Wine" does not believe that Communism will ever be able to wipe out Christianity, but he does hold that Communism is a menacing threat to the salvation of the youth of our land. It was for the protection of youth that "Red Wine" was especially written.

Through patronage of the play Father Sheridan hopes that the people of Fort Wayne will cooperate in the fight against a menace to civilization, government and Christianity.

D. OF L. WILL SPONSOR EASTER EGG, BAKE SALE

Through arrangements completed by members of Our Lady of Victory circle, Daughters of Isabella, an Easter egg and home bake sale will be conducted on Saturday, March 26 in Wolf & Desauer's department store. A special booth has been reserved for the D. of L. Mrs. Henry C. Blasing is chairman; Miss Mattie Keller, treasurer. They will be assisted at the sale by: Mrs. Julia Higgins, Mrs. Thomas Gordon, Mrs. Mary Rotholt, Mrs. Mary E. Fooker, Mrs. August Guillaume, Mrs. Anthony J. O'Leary, Mrs. Florence Blach, Mrs. Henry Kanning, Mrs. Frank Hay, Mrs. Anna McVey, Mrs. Robert Bolts, Miss Catherine Noll, Miss Margaret Roche and Miss Jane Mooney. Baked goods and dried eggs will be gratefully received at the D. of L. booth on Saturday.

Members of St. Catherine's mission unit were in charge of coloring the eggs the week being done on Thursday night at the D. of L. Girls' home. Mrs. Mary Garta was chairman and Miss Catherine Noll, vice chairman.

ELIZABETH H. O'LEARY SUCCEEDS IN HOSPITAL

Miss Elizabeth Helen O'Leary, 48, proprietor of the Rose Marie Hat Shop at 134 W. Washington Blvd., Fort Wayne, died at 6:20 o'clock Monday night at St. Joseph's hospital. Although she had been in ill health for several years her condition did not become serious until Saturday. She was taken to the hospital two hours before her death.

Deceased was born and reared in Fort Wayne and was a member of the Cathedral of the Immaculate Conception. Surviving are a brother, James O'Leary, of Brooklyn, N. Y.; sisters, Mrs. John Raily, Fort Wayne, and Mrs. Jack Warren, Boston, Mass.; three half-brothers, John and Robert O'Leary, Fort Wayne, and Lawrence O'Leary, Boston. Her parents died several years ago. The funeral was held Wednesday morning at 9:00 o'clock from the Cathedral, the Rev. Thomas M. Conroy, rector, officiating.

DEATH OF MRS. IRENE BARVA OCCURS IN ERIE

Mrs. Irene Schaefer Barva, 27, a former resident of Fort Wayne, died at her home in Erie, Pa., at 6 p. m., Tuesday, March 15. She was born and reared in Fort Wayne and resided here all her life until she located in Erie, where her husband, Bernard Barva, is connected with the General Electric company.

Besides her husband she is survived by a son, Bernard, Jr., 4; her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Schaefer, of 1020 Clinton street, Fort Wayne; a brother Edward of this city; and a sister Mrs. Virginia Brinker, residing on the Lima road near Fort Wayne. The body was brought to this city and taken to the home of a sister-in-law, Mrs. Ernest J. Catter, 2210 Thompson avenue. The funeral was held Saturday at 9 a. m. at the Cathedral of the Immaculate Conception, the Rev. Thomas M. Conroy, rector, officiating.

Bishop's Message At Close Of Mission Heard By Hundreds

Holy Cross Missionaries Attain Great Success In Fort Wayne at St. Patrick's Church

The Most Rev. John F. Noll, D. D., Bishop of Fort Wayne, presided Palm Sunday night at the solemn closing of a two weeks' mission conducted by the Holy Cross Fathers at St. Patrick's church, Fort Wayne. The second week was for the men, hundreds attending regularly. The number present at the closing mass and the final address were markedly impressive. The singing was congregational with George V. Wright at the console.

The Rev. Joseph Hart, C. S. C., who with the Rev. Thomas Duffy, C. S. C., of Notre Dame, conducted the mission, gave the closing sermon on "Mystery of Perseverance." The Bishop and the Rev. Magr. Joseph F. Delaney, rector, briefly addressed the immense body of men at the close of the service. The order included opening hymns, announcements for the closing and also Holy Week, blessing of religious articles, Litany of the Holy Name, sermon, imparting of the Holy blessing and Benediction of the Most Blessed Sacrament.

An inspiring scene was presented when the singing with lighted candles solemnly sang the Holy Name pledge and baptismal vows. The encouraging message of the Most Rev. Bishop and Magr. Delaney followed Benediction, after which the two missionaries, preceded by the cross-bearer and acolytes, marched in procession through the main aisle to the "Te Deum" was sung by the congregation. The mission is regarded as the history of the month of April. The presence of the Bishop at the solemn closing and his words of counsel and consolation were especially gratifying to the parish clergy, missionaries and the hundreds of laymen assembled.

Blessing of Babies. A beautiful service held Sunday afternoon, incident to the mission, was the blessing of babies. Hundreds of mothers brought their little ones for the solemnities. After a hymn and the announcements, Father Delaney addressed the mothers on "Children in the Home." Blessing of the babies followed the sermon.

During the two weeks all of the members of the parish were afforded an opportunity of participating in the mission. The women attended the first week, in the course of which a mission was also given for the school children. The second week was devoted to the men, their final day including the children of pre-school age. Members of the Holy Name Society received Holy Communion at the 8:00 o'clock Mass Sunday morning at St. Patrick's, many of the men returning for the late Mass, before which the palms were blessed and distributed. Magr. Delaney is highly pleased with the excellent and untiring work of the missionaries and the splendid response of his parishioners.

CATHEDRAL ROSARY PARTY TO ASSIST NEW ORPHANS' HOME

Arranged by the Rosary Society of the Cathedral of the Immaculate Conception, Fort Wayne, a public card party will be held at the Catholic Community Center Wednesday night, April 13. Proceeds will be donated for furnishing a school room at the new St. Vincent's Orphan's Home. Mrs. Frank O. Ehinger, general chairman, will be assisted by Mrs. Ervin Schlebecker, ticket committee chairman; Mrs. Mary Sommers and heads of circles.

The following were appointed to solicit new members for the Society of the Propagation of the Faith: Mrs. Mary Sommers, Mrs. Ben Mummer, Mrs. Edward McLaughlin, Mrs. John H. Doyle, Mrs. A. J. Boussy, Mrs. George Freinstein, Mrs. Charles Frustoffer, Mrs. Frank Ehinger, Mrs. Frank Hay, Mrs. Henry Kieber, Mrs. Adam J. Walach, Mrs. W. A. Fothoff, Mrs. H. H. Hach, Mrs. L. Belot, Mrs. Julia Seibold, Mrs. Minnick and Miss Catherine Falvy.

For the purpose of reorganizing, enrolling new members and increasing the number of promoters, a special meeting of promoters and members in general of the League of the Sacred Heart in the Cathedral parish was held on Friday night, March 18, after services at the church. All parishioners are urged to become members of the League. With the formation of a new class of promoters, their reception will take place in the Cathedral where they will receive the promoter's cross and diploma.

PIONEER RESIDENT OF FORT WAYNE DIES

Funeral services for Mrs. Mary Ann Schrage, 79, who died at 8:55 o'clock Thursday morning at the home of her daughter, Mrs. Henrietta Moran, of 1220 Winter street, Fort Wayne, were held Saturday morning at 9:00 o'clock from St. Mary's church, the Rev. George A. Hasser, rector, officiating. Interment took place in New Haven. A native of Germany, the deceased came to Fort Wayne at the age of ten years. Her husband died forty-three years ago. She has been a member of St. Mary's since childhood. Mrs. Schrage was also a member of the Rosary and Altar societies of the parish. Surviving are three daughters, Mrs. Emma Stephan, Mrs. Amelia Hageman and Mrs. Moran, all of Fort Wayne, and fourteen grandchildren and two great-grandchildren.

ACADEMY ALUMNAE WILL GIVE FASHION BRIDGE

A fashion-bridge sponsored by St. Augustine's Academy Alumnae Association, Fort Wayne, will be given at Burdette's dry goods store at 8:15 p. m., Monday night, April 4. Miss Aletha Fooley, general chairman, will be assisted by Mrs. Charles Farrington, Mrs. Letha Stahl and the Misses Edna McGowan, Allen Perry, Geraldine Chapman, Norma Connolly, Natalie Smith, Claire Riegel, Jeanette Bushman and DeLoree Dick. Attractive table prizes will be awarded for high score and candies served during the session.

Bishop Pontifical Mass Celebrant At Cathedral, Easter

(Continued from Page One)

Thiele, rector, announces solemn High Mass at 7:30 a. m. at which the choir of 20 men and boys will sing a Gregorian Chant Mass, Vatican edition, under direction of Prof. William M. Hammond. Violin accompaniment will be furnished by Misses Anna Baker, Rosemary Orth, Josephine Lett, also Robert Walz. The rector gives the sermon at the solemn service. Devotions and benediction at 7:30 p. m. No afternoon service.

In St. Paul's church, the Very Rev. Magr. H. F. Joseph Kroll will be celebrant of solemn High Mass at 7 o'clock assisted by the Rev. Thomas Bodinger and Alfred Jink, a seminary. Directed by Neil J. Thompson, the choir will sing the "Mass in Honor of St. Aloysius" by Matthew A. Horen.

Easter Sunday at St. Andrew's church, the Rev. Henry A. Hoerstmann, pastor, will celebrate high Mass at 8 o'clock at which the choir will sing. Concon's "Mass in E flat." Low Mass at 10:30 a. m. will be followed by benediction. Easter anthems are sung during the Mass.

At the Church of the Most Precious Blood of which the Rev. Basil Didier, C. P. S., is pastor, the solemn high Mass is at 10:30 a. m. followed by benediction. Father Didier and the Rev. John Wilson, C.P.P.S., are being assisted in the parish during Holy Week and on Easter Sunday by the Rev. Thomas M. Conroy, C.P.P.S., of St. Joseph's college, Collegeville, Ind. Low Masses Easter are at the regular hours.

High Mass at 10 a. m. at St. Jude's chapel is announced by the Rev. A. Dapp, pastor. It will follow three low Masses. A special musical program has been arranged for the Feast of the Resurrection. The Rev. Charles F. Girardot, pastor of St. Joseph's, celebrated high Mass on Easter at 8 a. m., followed by a Low Mass and benediction. The choir's musical program will be appropriate to the feast day.

Easter Sunday at St. John the Baptist church, the Rev. S. Joachim Ryder will celebrate High Mass at 10:30 a. m., followed by benediction. A special program will include excerpts from the "Mass in Honor of the Holy Family" by Cramer and "Mass in Honor of the Guardian Angels" by Mampers.

Resurrection services are at 6 a. m. at St. Hyacinth's church and the High Mass of the feast will be celebrated at this hour by the Rev. Michael A. Petzold, pastor. There will be congregational singing of Easter anthems and the responses of the Mass will be sung by the choir. St. Hyacinth's choir will give Stearns' "Mass in E flat."

Easter Sunday morning at St. Vincent's Orphan home, the Rev. Francis A. Sheridan will celebrate high Mass for the Poor Handmaids and orphans at 6:45 a. m. "Mass in Honor of the Immaculate Conception" by Joseph Wiegand will be sung by the girls' choir under the direction of Mrs. Edward S. Keller, organist.

The Rev. Patrick M. Butler, chaplain at St. Joseph's hospital, will follow the 6 a. m. Mass with High Mass and sermon at 8:15 o'clock. Devotions at 2:00 p. m., followed by benediction.

Commemorating the institution of the Holy Eucharist at the Last Supper, Maundy Thursday services in Ft. Wayne churches were marked by especial solemnity, large congregations attending. The Most Rev. John F. Noll, D. D., Bishop of Fort Wayne, blessed the holy oils and celebrated solemn pontifical Mass at the Cathedral of the Immaculate Conception at 9:30 a. m. The local and a number of the clergy in the vicinity of Fort Wayne assisted at the ceremonies, officers of which have already been announced. The officiating prelate was assisted by the Rev. Thomas M. Conroy, rector, who was arch priest.

The respective pastors were celebrants of the high Masses in the other parishes, services in all including processions of the Most Blessed Sacrament to the repository. Holy hour was observed in all parishes on Thursday night and was also conducted at 3 p. m. Thursday. Benediction of the most Blessed Sacrament, given daily at 12:10 p. m. on week days during Lent at the Cathedral was discontinued Wednesday noon, on account of Holy Thursday and Good Friday. Lent ends at noon Saturday.

The Most Rev. Bishop on Wednesday night at the Cathedral presided in the Office of the Tenebrae solemnly chanted by the assembled clergy and a special choir under direction of the Rev. Curt A. Stuelzer.

E. OF C. CARD TOURNEY HELD IN FORT WAYNE

A card tournament of five sessions conducted under the auspices of Fort Wayne Council No. 451, Knights of Columbus, closed recently and prizes were awarded for high and low score in bridge, pinocle and euchre.

In bridge Harold Kerner was final winner for high score and Charles Allgeier low score. High score contestants included John B. Petrilli, William G. Keane, Walter Gildes; low score, W. G. Keane, Charles Allgeier, Charles H. Dick and Edw. S. Hiker. George H. Hiker was high score winner in pinocle. John Garta, Geo. H. Hiker, Dennis McKering (high score); Robert M. Fox, J. M. Sorg and John Garta (low score), were other contestants in the game.

Final winners in euchre, high score, were Edward H. Mosder, and low score, Martin App. Others listed were: Harry E. C. Miller, J. A. Oswald and Nicholas Mattes, low score.

N. D. STAFF MEMBER SPEAKS AT FORT WAYNE

Incident to the Easter Monday night meeting of Fort Wayne council No. 451, Knights of Columbus, Louis L. Haskley, instructor in the Department of English at the University of Notre Dame will address the Knights at their headquarters in Catholic Community center. The speaker received his Bachelor of Arts degree from Notre Dame in 1900 and his Master of Arts degree from the same university in June, 1901. He is a brother of Henry Haskley, grand knight of Fort

Wayne K. C. council and a prominent local attorney. In celebration of the fifteenth anniversary of the Knights of Columbus and in consequence with a membership campaign, Fort Wayne council members are anticipating the initiation of a class this season.

ARCOLA PARISH BAZAAR SCHEDULED FOR APRIL 9

A spring bazaar under the auspices of the Rev. Paul A. Welch, pastor, and the congregation of St. Patrick's church, Arcola, will be conducted in the parish auditorium Saturday night, April 9. Articles will be on sale at the stands, bings played, lunch and refreshments served. The ladies held a special meeting after Mass on Palm Sunday to further arrangements. Proceeds are for the benefit of the church.

Leaders Of Nation Intolerance Foes, Bishop Points Out

(Continued from Page One)

well-being of the Commonwealth is strikingly set forth by George Washington in his Farewell Address, delivered to the people of the United States on the 17th of September, 1796. Here are his own words:

"And let us with caution indulge the supposition that morality can be maintained without religion. Whatever may be conceded to the influence of refined education on minds of peculiar structure, reason and experience both forbid us to expect that national morality can prevail in exclusion of religious principle."

Assailed by Presidents. "But when all is said and done, it is clear that religious prejudice and religious intolerance is the most destructive enemy of that unity which George Washington declared to be essential to the welfare of the nation. Practically every president of the United States from George Washington to Herbert Hoover has given utterance to this essential truth. Let me quote just a few:

"JEFFERSON: 'Each and every act of parliament by whatever title known or distinguished, which renders criminal the maintaining of any opinions in matters of religion... or exercising any mode of worship whatever... shall hereafter be of no validity or force within this Commonwealth.'"

"LINCOLN: 'When the Know-Nothing gets control, it (the Declaration) will read: 'All men are created equal except negroes, foreigners and Catholics.' When it comes to this, I should prefer emigrating to some country where they make no pretense of loving liberty.'"

"ROOSEVELT: 'Any political movement directed against any body of our fellow citizens because of their religious creed is a grave offense against American principles and American institutions.'"

President Wilson Quoted. "WILSON: 'It does not become America that within her borders, where every man is free to follow the dictates of his conscience, men should raise the cry of church against church. To do that is to strike at the very spirit and heart of America.'"

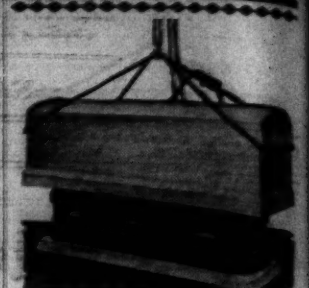
Sister Fully Recovers Following Profession Made On Death-Bed

London. — Sister Mary Sophie Thomas, a colored nun of Cape Town, Australia, lay dying of advanced tuberculosis and heart weakness in the Vicariate of Orange River. She was to have received the habit of her Order at a ceremony in the local church, but became too ill to make her profession at the rites.

It was therefore decided to clothe her in the habit and have her make her profession in bed. She had received the Last Sacraments and the priest had read the prayers for the dying. A crowd gathered around her bed under the convent veranda to witness the unusual ceremony.

After the crowd had left, Sister Mary Sophie said to her Superior, who had remained: "Mother, I feel no pain. I feel as though I had never been sick."

Then the next morning she arose, fully recovered. Two days later she went to the convent school and spoke to her pupils, after which she went to the novitiate, lunched with the Sisters, and remained with them during recreation. Now she rests, eats, and sleeps well and apparently is enjoying complete health.



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Bureau of Information

In writing to this department please—
1. sign your name and address. No names will be published, and all questions will be answered confidentially.
2. do not be disappointed if your question does not appear for several weeks. We have hundreds of questions, and answer them as far as possible in the order received.
3. direct your questions to Bureau of Information, Our Sunday Visitor, Huntington, Ind.
4. do not write questions on the same sheet with subscriptions, orders for pamphlets, etc.

May a woman leave her husband and refuse to be reconciled with him when the cause of their dispute is but a minor matter?

Of course she may not. As Catholics we must realize that the marriage bond is a sacred union and can never be broken. At times a separation from bed and board is permitted, but even this may not be done without the permission of the Bishop. The cause must, of course, be a grave one, and neither party may marry again during the lifetime of his or her wife or husband.

During the past year I have read several articles which concerned themselves with the life of Theresa Neumann. Could you tell me where I could obtain further information about this most interesting girl?

There are many books and pamphlets published about the life of Theresa Neumann. OUR

SUNDAY VISITOR supplies a small booklet entitled "The Case of Theresa Neumann" for only twenty-five cents. In this booklet many interesting happenings of her life are related.

Why do not Catholics finish the Lord's Prayer? Yours is shorter than is our Protestant version.

Catholics do finish the Lord's prayer. They repeat it as the Saviour taught it, without any human additions. The words, "for thine is the kingdom, and the power, and the glory forever," in the King James version of the Bible (Matt. vi, 13) are not found in the most ancient manuscripts of the New Testament, and were rejected by St. Jerome in the fourth century in his edition of the Vulgate, as they were rejected by the Protestant scholars Westcott and Hort.

Could a priest hear the confession of a close relative if the person were seriously ill and no other priest was within calling?

A priest may hear the confession of a close relative at any time whether the person be well or ill.

If a person is dying must he make a formal Act of Contrition? If, for instance, he knew and recited a beautiful poem in which he asks for God's mercy and detests his sins, would not that serve as an Act of Contrition?

A formal Act of Contrition is not necessary. A poem such as you mention, or even a few words asking God's pardon, provided either is accompanied by perfect sorrow, could constitute a perfect Act of Contrition.

Is it sinful for a Catholic to serve meat to non-Catholic friends on Fridays and fast days?

No. The Catholic party, however, would not be permitted to eat the meat.

What is the correct manner in which to address a bishop and a Monsignor?

A bishop is properly addressed as His Excellency or the Most Reverend Bishop. A Monsignor as the Rt. Rev. Monsignor.

After Dinner Story

WOODEN SPOIL

By Victor Rousseau

SYNOPSIS

Hilary Askew, a young American teacher, inherits a tract of timber land in Canada from his uncle, and when he goes to claim his inheritance finds that Mr. Robitaille, the man whom his uncle had employed, are unfriendly toward him. They wish to buy the land from him at a very low price, but he refuses. Arriving at his lumber camp, he meets LaFayette Connel, foreman, whom he likes and trusts.

On a tour of his lumber camp Hilary finds evidence of future trouble with two lumbermen, Black Pierre and Leblanc, henchmen of Brouseau, who had been also met by Hilary in whom he finds an ally. Hilary is found to be dishonest, and Hilary asks his assistant, Mr. Rosny, the seigneur, to accuse Hilary of breaking the terms of his lease. He tries to reason with Mr. Rosny, but he refuses to listen.

On his way to prevent the opening of a saloon and dance hall, Hilary is stopped by Miss Rosny, who warns him of the trap into which he is about to walk. Later, on his way to assist Hilary, meets Father Lucien and Miss Rosny, who are on the same mission. They find him badly injured, and take him to the Rosny home.

Hilary is on the road to complete recovery when both he and Miss Rosny profess their love for each other. Brouseau visits and demands that Madeleine marry him.

THE SEIGNEUR DECIDES

CHAPTER XXV

Madeleine was as pale as death, but she stood forward bravely. "I never pledged my word to you, Monsieur Brouseau," she said in a low tone. "You know it. You asked me to be your wife and I refused. You took a good deal for granted. You took me for granted. You made me believe. When you treacherously conspired to cut Monsieur Askew's boom, when you planned his death, you lost whatever chance you had ever had. I shall never marry you."

Brouseau staggered backward, came up against the table, and stood staring at her in incredulity, in fear, in fury, his own face whiter than hers. The seigneur sat down in his chair heavily, seeming to collapse there. He looked about him in bewilderment, as if he did not trust his hearing.

Then Brouseau flung his fear aside and laughed, and it was the most evil laugh that Hilary had ever heard. He addressed Rosny, and as he spoke he part with a glance toward Madeleine, as if he was shaking his fist in the old seigneur's face.

"I understand now," he sneered. "This fine American has been at work in this matter. It is he who has been spreading these lying stories about me. I don't blame your daughter, Rosny. A woman is easily influenced by a new face. So's a man for that matter. 'I don't blame her. I expect my wife to be true to me and we're married—no more and no less. I'll take care of the love. I ain't a hard man. I can make allowances for human nature. I expect to mould her and to keep watch over her. Maybe she'd do the same with me."

"But this is different, Rosny," he shouted furiously. "He's been telling her lies about me. He came up here and started in to crush me. He wants to drive me out of St. Marie. However, I'm not the man to allow that. Rosny! You know what I mean. I'll deal with him when the time comes. I'll speak to him again presently. I'm speaking to you now. Is she going to marry me or ain't she? You know what it's going to cost you if she goes back on her word."

Rosny groped his way to his feet. The old duellist, who in his younger days would fight at the drop of the hat, had been brought pitifully low, but not so low as Brouseau thought. His face was aflame. He opened his mouth, stuttered, and pointed toward the door.

"You can go. You can go, Monsieur Brouseau," he stammered. "Custom—custom and courtesy forbid—insult a guest—go before I forget myself."

"I'll go, then," shouted Brouseau, and moved toward the door. "You've had your chance. Once more, is she willing to be reasonable? I let her try. In friendship or in enmity. Will she keep hers? If so I'll forget. I'll call it a whim. I—"

"No, I shall never be your wife," said Madeleine quietly.

Brouseau swung upon Hilary. "Some day I'll get you, you lying dog!" he swore, and raised his hand threateningly.

Madeleine darted between them. "You coward!" she cried. "You coward, to threaten a wounded man whom you dare not look in the face in anger when he is well!"

Brouseau shrugged his shoulders and turned toward the door. The malignant smile upon his face seemed frozen there, giving him the aspect of a satyr's mask. Hilary came forward and tried to draw Madeleine aside. But it was the seigneur's look of agony and shame that was the most vivid part of the picture.

Rosny stood like a statue beside the door, watching Brouseau make his way along the corridor toward the entrance. Hilary put his arms about Madeleine, supporting her. Her courage was gone, and she was weeping uncontrollably.

The front door slammed, and Rosny turned back into the room. He watched Hilary and his daughter with an inscrutable face. He waited till she had released herself and stood up, facing him, at Hilary's side. Then he burst out in passionate words.

"It is all gone!" he cried. "Everything—home, lands, inheritance. And it is well gone. The Rosny seigniorship nearly everything to me, but you are more, Madeleine. Our name means little enough now, but it shall never become allied with that of the second-rate who has robbed me of everything else."

He raised his clenched fist and shook it in the air with a passionately dramatic gesture, as if to register his vow. His face was strangely motioned with red and white, and he seemed to have aged ten years within ten minutes.

"I offer you my humblest regrets for what has occurred this morning, Monsieur," he said to Hilary. "There was a time when I should have exacted personal requital. Now, alas, I cannot! I can only bear the blame. But as for you, Monsieur, you who came here in an evil day to cut my trees,

you who are my guest, what have you to say who have brought this ruin upon me?"

Madeleine started forward as if to protest, but he silenced her with a gesture of his open hand.

"I ask you what you have to say, Monsieur," he repeated. "I ask you how you justify yourself, you who are a guest in my home and have presumed upon that fact to turn my daughter from me?"

"I love her," answered Hilary simply.

The words seemed to sting Rosny to the quick. "You are presumptuous, Monsieur!" he cried. "Perhaps you, too, thought that the heiress went with the land—or with the trees?"

Madeleine cried out and laid her hands appealingly upon her father's arms; he did not repulse her, but continued speaking as if he were not conscious of her presence.

"She shall never be your wife. You have done harm enough here, Monsieur. When you are well my caeleste is at your disposal to take you back to your mill. And henceforward, unless you claim the last inch of your legal rights, to cut about the Chateau—which I do not think you will," he added with reluctant justice—"let us see you no more."

"We love each other. There exists no reason why we should not love. Monsieur Askew is as good as any man."

"An American!" cried Rosny hotly. "This is not his country, and our ways are not his. For we do not leave those who have allied themselves with us at the mercy of the conqueror, and secure our own selfish liberty."

"Monsieur Askew is not responsible for dead and gone history!" cried Madeleine.

"He is not one of us," retorted Rosny stubbornly.

"Yet you were not too proud to pledge me to that other man, who is not one of us either, except by remote race. Against my will. Without my knowledge."

"Enough!" cried Rosny hotly. "It is all past!"

"The memory is not past. Yes, you pledged me to him and placed the first links of the chain about my neck, hoping that the understanding, that I was no party, would gradually enmesh me, capture me, that I should become his wife and save your land for you."

The seigneur turned on her a look in which humiliation struggled with anger. He seemed stupefied by her outburst. Hilary interposed.

"Monsieur Rosny, I love Madeleine, and I intend to marry her," he said calmly. "But I realize your feelings, and I understand how great a shock this has been. I am well. I am well enough to depart now. But I shall return, to see her and to plead our cause frankly with you. There exists now no reason, no valid reason."

"You shall never come here!" thundered the seigneur, losing all self-control. "The day when I sold your uncle the timber rights over my land was the most evil day of my life. Go—if you are well, go! My caeleste is ready for you. Go, Monsieur, and trouble me no longer!"

He raised his voice and shouted, "Robitaille! Robitaille!"

From some place in the recesses of the Chateau a feeble, quavering cry answered him. And through the doorway Hilary saw the ancient serving man come shuffling to obey his master. And, as he looked at him, his resentment died. The two old men—Rosny in his brown swallow-tails and the tight trousers strapped under his boots, Robitaille, in the faded butler's uniform, seemed playing a part, acting in some scene laid in the long past. Or, rather, they were the past. They had no place in the modern world, those ancient figures in their ancient dress, and with their ancient ways. They cumbered the stage of life, lingering there when their exits were long overdue. They were unreal as phantom figures glimpsed in a wild dream. Pity for the two futile old men choked Hilary's throat. He could feel nothing but that as he watched Robitaille come to the door, bobbing and shuffling with stiffened joints that made him more like a marionette. But he felt, too, the urgency of taking Madeleine away, into a world of reality, before the same dream infected her.

She came up to Hilary softly and placed her fingers on his arm, looking into his face wistfully.

"You must go, dear, and not try to convince him now," she said. "It has been a terrible blow to him. He looks so ill. I am afraid for him. He is not capable of seeing things properly now. I shall come to you tomorrow and tell you—"

"Robitaille," said the seigneur, "Monsieur Askew has decided, much to my grief, to leave this afternoon. You will have the goodness to pack his things and to prepare the caeleste for him. You will drive him to the mill."

The old man muttered acquiescence and shuffled away. Hilary turned toward Rosny. Frankly he held out his hand. The action might have been ill-timed, but it responded to his deep-seated feeling. But Rosny did not seem to see the gesture. He stood staring across the room, one hand clutching his spreading collar, and his face, which had been white and red, was purple.

Hilary turned away. He had reached the door when he heard a sound as if Rosny was clearing his throat. Then Madeleine cried out in fear. Hilary turned, to see Rosny sit heavily down in his chair. His eyes closed, his arms dropped over the sides; his head fell on his breast.

Hilary ran to him. He was unconscious, and breathing heavily. Hilary tried to raise him, to carry him to the sofa, but the man seemed made of iron as he lay, a dead weight, in Hilary's arms.

At Madeleine's cry old Robitaille had turned too, and he came shuffling back. As he perceived his master lying in the chair he began to utter wild, whimpering cries. He panted

up to him, bent over him, kneeled, took his hands in his.

"His father went that way," he mumbled. "I always knew he'd go like that. Forty-five years I've served him. Forty-five years. I always knew—"

"Help me to get him into the next room, to bed," said Hilary.

Robitaille did not understand, but he aided Hilary to raise his master, and together they half dragged and half carried him into the drawing-room and laid him on Hilary's bed.

Madeleine knelt beside him in despair, her hands clasped, her eyes strained on his face. Hilary was loosening his collar and the upper part of his clothing. Robitaille had shuffled out.

"I have killed him!" cried the girl, in a pathetic grief. "I have killed him!" Hilary could do nothing. She seemed distraught, and the seigneur lay like a fallen tree. His rattling breaths blended with the girl's sob; and there was no other sound in the room.

But soon Robitaille came shuffling back. In one hand he carried a basin, in the other a little rusty knife. A towel was on his arm. He muttered something to Madeleine, who rose from her knees and looked at Hilary with a brave effort at self-composure. "He wants to bleed him," she said. "He says that when he was a young man they used to bleed such cases and they got well. He says it is the only chance."

Hilary, feeling helpless, took the lancet from the old servant's fingers and looked at the rusty edge.

"I've heard of bleeding in such cases," he said. "Well—perhaps it won't hurt him. But we must blot the instrument. Can you get some hot water?"

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Victory Mount, Feast of the Immaculate Conception

See Dear.

On this beautiful Feast of Our Blessed Mother I just have to write and tell you how she has showered her blessings on our work.

Isn't it a glorious feeling to dream dreams that come true? You know how full my letters of the past year and a half have been of our hopes, plans and prayers for the establishment of a successful Clinic in Las Vegas, New Mexico. You know, too, that in spite of lack of equipment we have managed to give over two thousand treatments during those eighteen months.

Well, at last our dreams have been realized and that far beyond our expectations. We now have a beautiful Clinic which holds forth the promise of effecting untold good for our needy, suffering poor. I'm sure this work which Our Blessed Mother has inaugurated so auspiciously will not meet with failure. How did it all happen. You ask? Of course Our Sweet Mother Mary brought it about. Her own simple way. We had secured the building a year ago last April, but what a building without the required facilities in it for caring for the aches and pains of our poor people. We kept on hoping and praying and little by little outsiders began to see the value of such an institution. Last spring when the Las Vegas Council of Catholic Women was looking about for some big constructive work of charity our struggling infant Clinic came to its attention. These good women immediately adopted it.

And what was the result of this adoption? Just this: the five rooms in our building are not bare and dingy but bright, light and airy—quite well-equipped to handle all kinds of cases coming to us. Now is this all the doctors in Las Vegas have shown their good-will and wholeheartedness giving his services to the Clinic work.

Isn't it wonderful that free medical service is now at the disposal of our less fortunate ones? It is especially wonderful for the young. Children suffering from mal-nutrition, decayed teeth, bad tonsils, eye diseases, etc., can now have such defects corrected in spite of poverty. And, oh! how much it means to them!

You see, dear Sue, you must continue to pray that Our Lord will send us more and more.

ILLINOIS MAN MAKES \$88 ONE WEEK

Penicillin agent cleared \$88 in 4 days. Test his size started with earnings of \$10. He made his first sale for you with amazing new invention. Write for details.

Points Pleased in 10 seconds by ELECTRICITY

Millions waiting for this wonderful RED LION ELECTRIC Tissue Presser. This razor edge device is made by electricity. The secret is in a double brush. Only power in the hand will remove hair while leaving skin soft and smooth. Sample size in pocket. Take orders. 100 per cent profit. Experience unnecessary. Write for complete details. BEST FREE.

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MASTER HONE

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Blades and Straight Razors

Makes Old Blades Like New

The use of this hone makes possible as many as one hundred shaves from one blade. It will pay for itself many times over in your saving on new blades.

Blades are easily sharpened. Only three or four rotations are necessary.

The price is only \$1.00. Order yours today. Money must be sent with order.

THE SAFE SPECIALTY CO.

Box 920 Huntington, Ind.

The girl hurried to obey. She left the room and came back with a little alcohol stove and a pan of water. Hilary, having scraped the rust from the blade, watched her in admiration at her self-possession as she went to and fro, intent upon her task. While the water was boiling the two men managed to get Rosny to bed.

When the water was boiled Hilary sterilized the lancet. Robitaille looking on without comprehension. But his shaking fingers grew firm as he performed the little operation. When it was over and the arm banded a slight improvement in Rosny's condition seemed already manifest.

They sat beside him all through the day, while the heavy breathing gradually grew lighter, and the stupor seemed to be passing into sleep. Toward evening Rosny opened his eyes for a moment and looked about him. There was no doubt now that the worst of the seizure was over.

"I should like to stay, if I can be of help," said Hilary.

He spoke doubtfully, for he felt that he could do little. And in view of Rosny's illness, news of which would be circling through St. Boniface, carried by the first tradesman who might call at the Chateau, he was anxious lest his remaining there might be the cause for gossip.

"I think you had better go, dear, if you are strong enough," said Madeleine. "You will be very careful of yourself, and make your friend, Mr. Connel, take care of you. And not go to work in the woods till you are strong."

She put her arms about his neck. "And I love you with all my heart," she whispered, as she kissed him.

(To be continued)

more nurses so that we can have such a Clinic in every one of our Missions.

Lovingly yours in O. R. L. V.

CATECHIST RICHARDS

Our Catechist Training School, located just outside of Huntington, Indiana, is a full equipped building for the training of young ladies between the ages of 18 and 30 for Home Missions work.

These girls, Catholic by baptism, and Catholic in spirit, are trained in the most modern methods. They are not only trained in the theory of Home Missions, but are also trained in the practical application of the same. They are also trained in the art of teaching, and are well equipped to handle the work of the Home Missions.

For particulars concerning your vocation to a Missionary life, write:

REV. J. J. SIGSTEIN,

Spiritual Director,

Society of Missionary Catechists,

Victory-Noll, Huntington, Ind.

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100 CIGARS for \$2.75 DELIVERED NO MORE TO PAY

FOR A LIMITED TIME ONLY!

Fresh cigars, in a metal humidor for only 24¢ each. Cigars we manufacture to retail up to 30¢ a piece. Absolutely fresh, delicious cigars—none shorter than 6 inches and most of them longer!

HERE'S THE SECRET

of this amazingly low price: Our inspectors put these cigars aside as they go through the factory. Some are not perfectly shaped, others have tiny imperfections such as color variations, etc. But we guarantee that you can smoke and enjoy every one of these Factory Seconds and Odd Lot cigars just as if you had paid the full, retail price.

NO MORE THAN 100 Factory Seconds

one individual as it is our aim to protect these cigars from falling into the hands of dealers who, we have just discovered, have been purchasing them in large quantities, assorting them, and reselling them as firsts at very high prices.

We have been making cigars for over 50 years—the company was incorporated in 1903! We are making and selling more fine cigars this year than ever before! Send check or money order—NOW—our Money Back Guarantee protects you. References: Dun or Bradstreet or any bank in U. S. or Cuba.

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GIANT BUTTER BEAN

The Most Wonderful Bean in the World

A record breaking FOOD PRODUCER. Comes from the ground in a few days and grows to a height of two feet.

We have counted over 100 BLOSSOMS on ONE stalk. This is a strong sturdy plant. It produces a large crop of beans. It is the only bean that grows in the ground. It is the only bean that grows in the ground. It is the only bean that grows in the ground.

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FORT WAYNE DIOCESEAN EDITION

We recommend and offer for sale notes on Catholic Church property in down town locations of \$500.00 and \$1,000.00 each bearing five and one-half per cent interest payable semi-annually.

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NEWS FROM OUR DIOCESE

OUTSIDE OF FORT WAYNE

SOUTH BEND

CORRESPONDENT
John T. Vaisel
1010 N. Main St.
South Bend, Ind.

A capacity audience in St. Patrick's school auditorium Wednesday evening, March 16, witnessed the second presentation of the Lenten drama, "Mary of Magdala," by the drama club of the parish. The play is particularly appropriate for the Lenten season, and the narrative, dialogue, and singing were all impressively handled.

Members of the Altar society of St. Joseph's church entertained at a desert bridge Thursday afternoon, March 17, in the parish hall. There were forty tables of bridge in play. Mrs. Joseph Poulin was in charge of the affair and she was assisted by Mrs. Herbert Gohsen, Mrs. Harold Taylor, Mrs. Michael Cummings, Mrs. William Bremen, Mrs. James Luther, Mrs. Frank Hager, Mrs. Joseph Kochenberger, Mrs. J. Flarity and Mrs. A. LaBlanc.

Ancient Polish Easter songs are being rehearsed by St. Cecilia's choir of St. Adalbert's church for the Feast of the Resurrection under the direction of Miss Bernice Klug. The Polish hymns will be sung at the Easter services of the church. Scores of the songs commemorating the rising of Christ and dating back many ages are still retained in the Polish churches.

The St. Stanislaus' Church guild began a canvass for the church benefit Thursday, March 17, with thirty-two workers in the field. The canvass will close with a dance in the parish auditorium on the evening of April 17.

Two hundred forty guests attended the Benefit bridge Wednesday evening, March 16, given by the Notre Dame Welfare League at Notre Dame. Mrs. Herbert E. Jones served as general chairman and the proceeds will be added to the charity fund of the league.

A committee to arrange the local celebration March 29 of the Knights of Columbus golden jubilee which is being observed throughout the United States and Canada this year was appointed at a meeting in the Knights of Columbus home Wednesday night, March 16, by Paul M. Butler, grand knight of the Council.

Anthony Glogoski, Daniel J. McManis, and George Heneghan were appointed on the committee for arrangements. A program of music and talks planned and the councils at Notre Dame, Mishawaka, Elkhart and LaPorte, Ind., will be invited. A feature will be a radio program at 10:30 clock over the NBC main sponsored by the supreme council Supreme Knight Martin H. Carmody, of Grand Rapids, Mich., will speak and Charles Hackett of Chicago Civic opera, and Anna Case Mackey of Metropolitan opera, will sing. The local council is planning a frolic April 25 in connection with the golden jubilee.

The Rev. Boleslaus J. Strzucko, C. S. C., pastor of St. Stanislaus' church, was honored on his feast day last Sunday with a program arranged by the children of the parochial school in the St. Stanislaus' auditorium. Various recitations of the church extended their devotion to the entertainment.

Father Strzucko has been pastor of St. Stanislaus' since July 20, 1928.

As an annual feature the Name of Mary Young Ladies' sodality of St. Hedwig's parish will sell flowers Easter morning before and after each Mass in front of the church.

At a meeting of the Young People's Progress club of St. Casimir's parish last Monday evening discussion centered on the staging of a play, "The Mad House." The Rev. Dr. Stanislaus J. Szwed, C.S.C., who will direct the play, selected the cast.

Forty members of the Notre Dame club left Thursday for their annual Easter vacation tour of eastern states. The club went straight to Boston, Mass., where they held their first rehearsal before going to Millard, Mass., where they will sing Sunday's Second Mass this morning, and present the regular concert program this evening. Tomorrow the club will return to Boston where a concert will be presented under the auspices of the Emmanuel college. Much of the time spent in and around Boston will be given over to tours to points of interest. On its return the club will present concerts at Utica, N. Y., and Fort Wayne, Ind., arriving at Notre Dame on March 31. Word has been received that elaborate plans have been made for the reception and entertainment of the club by the sponsors of the concert in the various cities.

At a meeting of the Uihers' society of St. Hedwig's church held last Friday night preparations were perfected for the seventh annual Easter ball which will be the post-Lenten parish attraction on March 13. Herb Allenhans and his orchestra have been selected to play for the dance.

The decoration committee commenced the work of decorating the hall last week. Louis Deha is general chairman of the ball and is assisted by Z. Paszkowski.

VETERAN PRIEST ILL

The Rev. Daniel E. Hindsen, C. S. C., editor emeritus of the Ave Maria published at Notre Dame, and for over thirty years in charge of the weekly magazine, is seriously ill at the Community house, Notre Dame. He is suffering from pneumonia and the infirmities of his advanced age. Although eighty-four he has been unusually active until his present illness. He is a prominent member of the Congregation of Holy Cross and is widely known throughout the country.

Brother Cyprian, C. S. C., for many years in charge of the commercial school at the university, and who retired some time ago, is in failing health and is also a patient at the community house, Notre Dame.

MISHAWAKA

Mrs. George E. Gooley, 2910 Mishawaka avenue, was hostess to circle number eight of St. Monica's church, Wednesday afternoon March 16. Following a routine business session the time was spent at luncheon and favors were won by Mrs. Mary Whitmer and Mrs. Charles Mayo. Mrs. Willard Harris will be hostess to the circle at the next meeting.

Professor Charles Phillips, head of the English department of Notre Dame University was the principal speaker at a meeting of the Mishawaka High School "Parent-Teachers' association" last Monday evening.

A one-act play, "The Wisdom Tooth," was presented by the St. Joseph's Players' club. The cast included Miss Bertilla Hornung, Joseph Canfield, Miss Virginia Schmitt, and Miss Martha Nix. Miss Helen Huba is directing the play. Two vocal numbers were given by Miss Geraldine Kelley and Miss Margaret Hambricht.

Mrs. Clarence Kamm entertained St. Monica's Rosary society number seven Wednesday, March 16 in her home on Calhoun street. Plans were discussed for the public card party that is to be given by the circle in St. Monica's auditorium on April 6th. After the business meeting the time was spent playing cards and high scores at bridge were made by Mrs. E. T. Davis, Mrs. Virtus G. Jones, Mrs. Robert Primmer, and Mrs. J. J. Phillips. Mrs. P. C. Diltz will be hostess to the circle at its next meeting.

The Daughters of Isabella held a social meeting in the Knights of Columbus clubrooms Thursday evening, March 17.

St. Joseph's Rosary society number nine was entertained Monday evening, March 15, by Mrs. H. A. Arnold at her home on East Third Street. The members passed a pleasant evening at cards, and favors were won by Mrs. Josephine Collins, and Mrs. H. G. Leyes. The circle will be entertained by Mrs. Charles Bauerlein on April 13.

Mrs. Joseph Weber was hostess to St. Joseph's Rosary circle number ten on Wednesday night, March 16, in her home on East Third Street. The members enjoyed an evening at cards and favors were awarded Mrs. Fred Hums, Mrs. Paul McIntee, and Mrs. W. B. Krillenberg. Mrs. Krillenberg will entertain the circle at the next meeting.

LOGANSPOUT

CORRESPONDENT:
Mr. John Carroll
414 Tenth St.
Logansport, Indiana

PERU DAUGHTERS OF ISABELLA CELEBRATE

Peru Daughters of Isabella held their eighth annual birthday party recently in the K. of C. hall. Spring flowers, ferns and palms decorated the stage and small bouquets centered each table. Red and yellow, the D. of I. colors, were predominant in the table appointments and tapers which lighted the large birthday cake.

At the close of the dinner hour a playlet, "Henpecked Holle Gossip" was presented by ten members of the circle and later tables were arranged for bridge with honors going to Mrs. Edward Kennedy.

The committee in charge of the event included Mrs. James Welch, chairman; Mrs. Jacob Spitznagel; Mrs. C. T. Bryant; Mrs. Joseph Catanzaro; Mrs. M. J. McRath and Miss Katherine Brinkel.

KEWANNA CATHOLIC HEADS CIVIC GROUP

Peter J. Dwyer, well known Catholic, formerly of Logansport, has been elected president of the Chamber of Commerce in Kewanna where he now resides.

LOGANSPOUT KAYSEES HOLD ANNUAL DANCE

Guests from Peru, Kokomo, Lafayette and Rochester, attended the annual St. Patrick's Day dance given March 17 in the Logansport K. of C. hall. Martin H. Dwyer, chairman of the committee on arrangements was assisted by John F. Dunn, Edward Medland, J. Dick Costello, Laurel Henry and Edward Mucker. Music for the dances was furnished by the Harmonicas.

PERU CARDS DOWN KOKOMO KAYSEES

The St. Charles' Cardinal basketball team of Peru defeated the strong Kokomo K. of C.'s by a score of 16 to 15 in the Peru Catholic gym recently. The Cardinals were ahead 6 to 5 at the half.

Although the score was close the Cardinals were always in the lead. Kirby, fast Kokomo floor guard, gave the fans a real thrill when, with the Cardinals leading 16 to 11, with only two minutes left to play, he connected for two consecutive baskets making the Kaysees trail by one point. Comerford was high point man for Peru with six points, while Gibson and Kirby were outstanding for Kokomo with six points.

The Catholic high school girls smothered the Peru high school girls 35 to 0 in the preliminary game.

FORMER LOGANSPOUT MAN DEAD, RETURNED

Charles Butler, 65 years old, formerly of Logansport, died Sunday, March 13, in Detroit, Michigan. Surviving are two sons, William of Detroit and John of Philadelphia.

Funeral services were held in a Detroit Catholic church on Tuesday morning and burial made in St. Vincent's cemetery at Logansport.

HOSPITAL SEWING CIRCLE HAS PARTY

The St. Joseph's Hospital Sewing circle of Logansport sponsored a very enjoyable St. Patrick's Day euchre party Thursday afternoon at the home

of Mrs. Leonard Corso. A color motif of green and white was used throughout the entertaining rooms.

Prizes in the games were awarded Mrs. Rose Baker, Mrs. B. W. Healey and Mrs. Margaret Conrad. The afternoon concluded with the serving of refreshments.

MRS. MARTHA GALE OF LAGRO IS DEAD

Mrs. Martha Gale, 88, a resident of Lagro, died Wednesday, March 16, at the home of her daughter, Mrs. William Beauchamp near Bunker Hill. Funeral services were held from the Lagro Catholic church.

LAFAYETTE

CORRESPONDENT:
Miss Ellen Lamb
622 S. Tenth St.
Lafayette, Indiana

ST. PATRICK'S PARTY

The second annual St. Patrick's party sponsored by the Holy Name Society of St. Mary's church was held Thursday evening in the Knights of Columbus hall. Songs, dances, recitations and readings featured the clever and unique program. Robert Shaw, president of the society, opened the program with a greeting to the guests and introduced the Rev. D. L. Monahan, pastor of St. Mary's, who served as master-of-ceremonies.

The opening number on the program was a reading, "The Exile of Erin," by Father Monahan, during which Mrs. T. J. Harrington played a group of Irish girls. Betty and Jayne Williams gave several tap duets, with Mrs. Williams accompanying. Miss Adeline Hayes, soprano, sang "Mother Macrears" and "The Little Irish Girl," accompanied being furnished by Miss Helen Murphy, and Miss Maxine Palma, violinist, delighted with "Adoration" and "Ireland Must Be Heaven," with Miss Alice Vaughan at the piano. Little Rita Marie Loeffler, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Frank Loeffler, gave a toe dance, followed by several numbers by the Hoosier quartet, Mrs. A. J. Vaughan rendered several Irish songs, including, "My Little Gray Home in the West," while M. F. McIntyre sketched Irish scenes in keeping with the song. Mrs. Vaughan was accompanied by Miss Maxine Palma, violinist and Miss Mary Klinker at the piano. Community singing was led by S. S. Palma, preceded by several numbers rendered by the St. Mary's choir. Modern and old-time dancing was enjoyed and tempting refreshments were served by Mr. McIntyre and his committee as an "Au Revoir." The Rev. Joseph Hession was an out of town guest.

STUDY CLUB

The Catholic Women's Study club met Thursday afternoon at the home of Mrs. E. A. Gannon, with Mrs. George B. Beadle presiding. The members answered roll call by citing facts concerning the life of St. Patrick. "The Life of Daniel O'Connell," was read by Mrs. Howard Decker. Mrs. George Kunkle gave an interesting talk on the Calvert Study Club. At the close of the meeting, tea was served in the dining room, with Mrs. C. B. Jordan pouring.

CARD PARTY

The Ancient Order of Hibernians entertained at a delightful card party, St. Patrick's day in the roof garden of the Fowler hotel. Fifty tables were set, and prizes in bridge were awarded to Katherine Seiple, Mrs. Edward Shriver, Matthew Malady and Frank Oberle; in "600" the prizes went to Mr. George McLean, Leon Humbert, Mrs. Earl and Theresa Ince, and high scores in euchre were held by Philip Clark, James Wright, Mrs. J. Creasy and Mrs. Clifford Hughes. Edward Cors won the attendance prize.

NEWMAN CLUB

The Newman Club of Purdue University received Holy Communion in a body at the eight o'clock Mass Sunday in St. Mary's church. Following the Communion a breakfast was served in the Knights of Columbus hall. It was decided that the annual election of officers will take place at the May meeting.

HAMMOND

CORRESPONDENT:
Mrs. G. Elma Jacobs
4130 Forayette Ave.
East Chicago, Indiana

Gary Minstrel

An old fashioned minstrel show replete with humor, Irish comedians, ballad singers and all the paraphernalia needed to add the flow of color that is necessary will be presented by the St. Vincent de Paul Society, Holy Angels' Conference, at Gary, April 7, 8 and possibly 9, at the Horace Mann high school auditorium, use of which is being donated.

A cast of nearly one hundred members will be directed by Robert Germain, prominent Chicago professional producer, who has often times staged K. of C. minstrels in Gary.

The St. Vincent de Paul Society at Holy Angels' was founded only five months ago, but since that time the active group has set an enviable record. J. B. Bailey, cashier of the Gary State bank, and president of the St. Vincent de Paul group, revealed some interesting facts, which include the expenditure of \$872.00, all of which was earned by the society.

Seventy-two families are being assisted by the Holy Angels' society, while twenty-two families are depending entirely upon this group for their support.

Among some of the most interesting things accomplished by the organization are the conversion of more than five people, the baptism of four children, the rectification of three marriages, the re-entrance of ten former Catholics to the Church, the reunion of a family which has one member on the west coast and the other on the Atlantic.

The members of the Conference took the responsibility in the burial of an elderly woman who had none to see that she had a Christian funeral, and soon afterwards they furnished an unfortunate mother, whose husband was unemployed, with a room in

the Mercy hospital where she gave birth to an eight and a half pound baby boy. "St. Vincent" of Holy Angels' now claims a baby boy mascot.

Among other duties of the organization are: moving and housing evicted families; lodging safely girls who have no homes; and many other duties which no one will ever learn.

The entire funds derived from the minstrel show will be turned over to the St. Vincent de Paul Society in Gary and this money in turn will buy groceries, pay water bills, buy shoes and stockings, cloth babies, etc., until economic conditions right themselves.

Any one who has not received tickets and who would care for them may receive them by addressing: Maury Padell, business manager, 834 Madison St., Gary, Ind. Tickets are fifty cents.

ST. JOSEPH'S PATRON-TEACHER ASSOCIATION

The Patron-Teacher Association of St. Joseph's school, Hammond, Ind., held its monthly meeting in St. Joseph's Athenaeum at 2:30 p. m. Sunday, March 13. Three hundred Patrons were present, giving hearty and enthusiastic support and encouragement of the great work of Catholic education. The increase of membership and attendance at meetings shows the ever-increasing appreciation of all that makes for intellectual betterment, high standards of character and service.

Mrs. L. Bomberger gave an interesting and graphic account of "The Passion Play" at Oberammergau. "The Disinterested Home," dramatized by Mrs. Patterson, was presented by Mrs. C. Ethier as the disinterested mother. Her energetic and happy children were Bernadette de St. Aubin, Alex. Miller, Jack Ethier and Baby Patterson.

TO CONTINUE PREPARATIONS FOR PATRONS' SOCIAL

Although the pupils of Catholic Central, Hammond, will be enjoying an Easter vacation during the latter part of this week, besides attending religious exercises in their respective parishes, they will continue to work in completing arrangements for their "Patrons' Social," which will be held April 1st and 3rd. On the first day there will be only an evening session, while Sunday there also will be various activities during the afternoon, especially the dinner which will be in charge of mothers of the children and other devoted friends of the school.

Amongst the Sophomore group George Schneider and Thomas McDonough are the general chairmen, who will be assisted by the following able helpers: Robert Engleton, Gertrude Mund, F. Kinel, H. Henderlong, T. Radigan, F. Giannini, A. Dougherty, M. Toher, J. Harubin, W. Radzwicki, J. Beggs, E. Ramsay, J. Beckman, Mary Brown, W. Gibbs, T. Kusmierz, M. Hisey, M. Ourshebor and Alice Shearon. In conjunction with these workers, F. Maginsky, Norman Sullivan, A. Lisensky, C. Tobin and A. Mikulsek have assumed charge of decorations. Undoubtedly with the rare talent of such artists there will remain little room for criticism even on the part of a possibly hypersensitive connoisseur.

PUPILS OF CATHOLIC CENTRAL HIGH SCHOOL ATTEND SERVICES

Pupils of Catholic Central High School, Hammond, embarked on their annual Easter Recess last Tuesday afternoon. This event, falling during Holy Week, is an annual event in all Catholic schools. Arrangements are thus provided for the children to attend the beautiful and profoundly symbolic services of the Holy Week ritual of the Church.

CALUMET REGION

Whiting—Life in the Roman catacombs during the period of the persecution of the early church was portrayed Sunday by members of the immaculate Conception sodality of Immaculate Conception church here, who staged the religious play, "St. Elizabeth."

More than 40 members of the church impersonated roles in the stirring drama, which was directed by Sisters of the parochial school. Miss Mary Balon, president of the sodality, was in charge.

Hammond—Funeral services were held Monday for Mrs. Frances Kenny, 58, a prominent member of All Saints' Rosary society and the local chapter of the Daughters of Isabella, who died March 17.

Mrs. Kenny was the widow of Bernard Kenny. She is survived by her sons, Howard and Bernard, Jr. Services were held in All Saints' church, the Rev. E. J. Mungovan officiating.

Whiting—Plans for the organization of five baseball teams to represent Immaculate Conception church in various leagues in the Calumet Region were formulated this week at a meeting of the Holy Name society.

There is no use trying to joke with a woman. The other day Jones heard a pretty good conundrum and decided to try it on his wife.

"Do you know why I am like a mule?" he asked her when he went home.

"No," she replied promptly. "I know you are, but I don't know why you are."

The small boy gazed at the stout man sitting opposite him in the train. "Why are you staring at me?" demanded the man.

"Please, sir," said the boy, "there's nowhere else to look."

Judge: Why did you assault this man? Defendant: He came up to me and said, "I hear you're going to get a new loud speaker."

Judge: I can't see how you could consider that sufficient provocation. Defendant: No one can speak of my fiancée like that and get away with it!

"An' now, bruddern an' sistern," said the old colored parson, "de collection will be tooked up. Ah jis wants ter say ter yo' all dat while de white-wash eb salvation am free, de pahty behin' de brush am got ter libe an' Ah is dat uhty."

CARD. HAYES GROUP ISSUES FOURTH LIST OF "RECOMMENDED BOOKS"

New York.—The fourth list of recommended books just issued by the Cardinal Hayes Literature Committee in compact pamphlet form, contains 100 titles.

Each of the listings, made under the various divisions of literature, is accompanied by a brief comment explaining the reason, or reasons, for the committee's selection of the books.

In its prefatory comment, the committee takes occasion to emphasize that "the list is not in any sense merely negative nor even exclusively Catholic." "As a matter of fact," it is stated, "the Catholic titles are probably in the minority, although there is occasion for a certain justifiable pride in the fact that so many Catholic books can be so highly recommended on purely literary and intellectual grounds."

The following are, according to classification, the titles of recommended books on the committee's fourth list:

BIOGRAPHY

Biography of the Late Marshal Poch, by Major-General Sir George Aston (Macmillan).

Eugene, Empress of the French; by Octave Aubry (Lippincott).

The Master of Chaos, by Irving Bacheller (Hobbs-Merrill).

The Blessed Friend of Youth, Blessed Don Beace, by Neil Boynton, S.J. (Macmillan).

Time Stood Still, by Paul Cohen-Portheim (Dutton).

Cicero, by Gaston Delany (Dutton).

Damien of Molokai, by Irene Caudwell (Macmillan).

St. Anthony of Padua, by Alice Cur-tayne (Franciscan Herald Press).

The Life of Venerable Marguerite Bourgeoys (Kenedy).

Stalin: The Career of a Fanatic, by Essad Bey (Viking Press).

LaSalle, by L. V. Jacks (Scribner).

An Abandoned Orchard, by Eleanor de la Vergne Blakey (Little, Brown).

Blaine of Maine, by Charles Russell (Farrar & Rinehart).

St. Francis Xavier, by Margaret Yeo (Macmillan).

Maria Louise: Napoleon's Nemesis, by J. Alexander Mahan (Crowell).

Seventy Years in Archaeology, by Sir Flinders Petrie (Holt).

Three Houses, by Angela Thirkell (Oxford University Press).

Kubak of the Sakimas, by Lowell Thomas (Little, Brown).

Christina, Georgia, Rosselli, by Eleanor Walter Thomas (Columbia University Press).

HISTORY

The Story of the Confederacy, by Robert Selph Henry (Hobbs, Merrill).

Eulogy of George Washington, delivered in St. Peter's Church, Baltimore, February 22, 1800, by John Carroll, First Bishop and Archbishop of Baltimore (Kenedy).

A History of the Councils of Baltimore, by Dr. Peter Guilday (Macmillan).

The United States in World Affairs, by Walter Lippman in Collaboration with William O. Scroggs (Harper).

The Black Death and Men of Learning, by Anna Montgomery Campbell (Columbia University Press).

Greater America, by Wallace Thompson (Dutton).

The Pageant of Civilization, by Arthur G. Broder, Ph. D. (McBride).

What Is Fascism and Why?, edited by Tomaso Sillani (Macmillan).

The Germans, by George N. Shuster (Dial Press).

The Mission of San Antonio de Padua (California), by Frances Band Smith (Stanford University Press).

The Golden Isles of Georgia, by Caroline Couper Lovell (Little, Brown).

And So Began the Irish Nation, by Seamus MacCall (Longmans).

From Dusk to Dawn, by Rev. P. R. McCaffrey, O. Carm. (Benziger).

The Shadow of the Pope, by Michael Williams (Whitlsey House).

Years of Tumult, by James H. Powers (Norton).

The Rise of the German Republic, by Arthur Rosenberg (Oxford University Press).

ECONOMICS

The Riddle of Economics, by Elisha E. Garrison (Macmillan).

New Roads to Prosperity, by Paul M. Maur (Viking Press).

The Industrial Revolution and the Economic World of Today, by L. W. White and E. W. Shanahan (Longmans).

The Regulation of Public Utilities, by Cassius M. Clay (Holt).

The Christian Social Manifesto, by Joseph Hunsell (Bruce).

ESSAYS AND CRITICISM

Catholic Journalism, a Study of Its Development in the United States, 1789-1930, by Apollinaris W. Baumgartner (Columbia University Press).

All Is Grist, by Gilbert Keith Chesterton (Dodd, Mead).

The Cheerful Ascetic, and Other Essays, by James J. Daly (Bruce).

Browning: Background and Conflict, by F. R. G. Duckworth (Dutton).

Adventures in Solitude, by David Grayson (Doubleday, Doran).

The Romantic Quest, by Hoxie Fairchild (Columbia University Press).

Poetry, by John Macnefield (Macmillan).

Greek Comedy, by Gilbert Norwood, M. A. (Lucas).

Vital Realities, by Carl Schmitt, Nicholas Berdyaev, Michael de la Bédoviere (Macmillan).

German Romanticism, by Oskar Walsell, translated by Alma Elise Laszsky (Putnam).

Joel Chandler Harris, Editor and Essayist, by Julia Collier Harris (University of North Carolina Press).

Common Sense About Poetry, by L. A. G. Strong (Knopf).

The Bow in the Clouds, by E. I. Watkin (Macmillan).

DRAMA

Three Plays, by Charles Williams (Oxford University Press).

POETRY

Our Lady's Choir, An Anthology of Verse by Catholic Sisters, edited by William Stanley Braithwaite (Bruce Humphries).

Macaroni Medleys, by T. A. Daly (Harcourt, Brace).

A Treasury of Irish Poetry, edited by Stephen A. Brooke and T. W. Rolleston (Macmillan).

Minnie Maylow's Story, by John Macnefield (Macmillan).

The Road to Downward and Other Poems, by Margaret Widdemer (Farrar & Rinehart).

Songs Before the Blessed Sacrament, by Mary Dixon Thayer (Macmillan).

Catholic Unity's Value Reported Shown At Geneva

